HANCOCK CEMETERY, 62-2

Summary Report



Hancock Cemetery, Redstone Arsenal, Madison Co. AL, March 12, 2003

View to north from south side of cemetery. Indian Creek (Children's) Cemetery adjoins at north.

There are no tombstones in this cemetery. Accordingly, only the information from Beverly Curry's interviews and from old land records can be used to deduce anything about possible interments.



Hancock Cemetery, Redstone Arsenal, Madison Co. AL, March 12, 2003 View to northwest from south side of cemetery.

There are likewise few obvious grave depressions to be seen in the cemetery today. It is located in Northwest Quarter of Section 25, Township 4, Range 2 West, immediately south of the Indian Creek Cemetery. Both cemeteries are in Test Area 3, about 100 yards south of Hale Road and on the hill that forms the east bank of the creek. The early land records for this area are shown below:

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DESCRIPTION OF TH	E TRACT	AREA	RANGE 2 West			
PART OF SECTION	Section	Acres 100t	UNITED STATES TITLE	HU	NTSVILLE M	ERIDIA
			TO WHOM SOLD OR GRANTED	Date of Sale Location or Grant	Number of Certificate	Date of
Page 104 conti	inued			assession of Grant	or Warrant	Military
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South East &		159.17	John Boardman	3 Feb 181	3 3033	
South West &	. 11	159.17	LILIAN U P.	28 Dec 182	2117	
Page 105	25	636.40	boardman, Asse	3 Feb 1813 3 Feb 1813	C. Company	
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South East t	. "	159.10	Elijah H. Boardman, Asse	3 Feb 181:		
South West 1	. "	159.10	Eldred Rawlins, Asse Eldred Rawlins, Asse	3 Feb 1811	3 16	
Page b	26	645.95		3 Feb 181	264	
North East &	. 11	161.49	Elijah H. Boardman, Asse	3 Feb 181	3915	
outh East &	"	161.49	Nathanial m-	3 Feb 1811	3 1122	
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			based on GLO 08866, issue	d in the name	of	
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			*By US Gov't to Nathaniel 1942 Patent No. 1113759	Terry, April	28,	
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orth West 1/2		157.74	Charles Betts	3 Feb 1818		
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			*River Impts Charles Betts	2 Feb 1830		
生 of SW社	0	78.87	State	23 May 1828	Memo	
age 106	28	648.71	*River Impts Charles Betts	2 Feb 1830	1 -VOL 5,	p 28
orth East &	11	162.18	Robert Weakley	3 Feb 1818	326	
a of NWt	11	81.09	James H. Weakley, Asse	3 Feb 1818		
t of NWt	- 0	81.09	State	23 May 1828	*Memo	
			*River Impts Hardeman Jones Same also	1 Jan 1968	* VOL 10.	p356
outh East &	11	162.18	Charles Betts, Asse	3 Feb 1818	481	
t of SWk	0	81.09	State	23 May 1828	*Memo	
			*River Impts Charles Collie Same-also Wm. H. Blackwell	12 Jun 1837	*Vol 3.p	248
tof SWE	11	81.09				
		01.07	*Piver Impts Charles Collie	12 Jun 1837	*Vol 3.0	248
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The above **INDEX TO LANDS** by G. W. Jones & Sons, Inc., shows that the northwest quarter of Section 25 changed hands more than all of the other quarters of this section combined. The parcel containing the cemetery was first patented from the government on 3 February 1818 by Elijah Boardman, who also got land in adjoining sections, according to Margaret Cowart's OLD LAND RECORDS book. Eldred Rawlins, who married a Lanier (see the Summary Report on the Rawlins – Lanier Cemetery, 37 - 4) took the Southwest Quarter of Section 25 on the same date that Elijah Boardman got his land. Isaac Inman (see the Summary Report for the Emeline – Inman Cemetery, 62 - 1) took land in adjacent Section 26.

Elijah Boardman sold his land in Section 25 to Richard Lipscomb in 1846, after he had mortgaged it in 1842 to Seth Terry. Richard Lipscomb already had land in the Southwest Quarter of Section 24. His cemetery is in that quarter of Section 24 (see the Summary Report for the Lipscomb Cemetery, 61-2), so it is known that he is **not** buried in the Hancock Cemetery. The Lipscomb family members have large obelisks to mark their graves in their own cemetery.

Richard Lipscomb's family held the land of the Hancock Cemetery until 1873, when it was sold to Thomas J. McClelland at a sheriff's sale. According to the tombstone inscriptions, many of the Lipscomb family members died in the 1850s, so the family probably couldn't maintain control and productivity of their extensive land holdings after the Civil War. The land passed from Lipscomb and McClelland hands to families with surnames of Duncan, Wiggins, and Rowe until the early 1900s when John and Annie Hertzler purchased it. The Wiggins and Rowe family cemeteries are just outside the arsenal boundaries on the west side. The Hertzler family was prominent in the history of the town of Madison, just northwest of the arsenal boundaries, but none of the tombstones in the Madison city cemeteries have Hertzler inscriptions. The web site maintained by OLD HUNTSVILLE MAGAZINE for the listings of burials in Huntsville's Maple Hill Cemetery has a few Hertzlers, but not John and Annie:

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HERTZLER--UNK----F--84--11/10/1916--W--MADISON--AL--UNK--UNK--SENILITY--

HERTZLER--DANIEL---M--49--7/8/1917--W--MADISON--AL--UNK--UNK--AGE 49--
HERTZLER--F----F--UNK--12/10/1900--W--HUNTSVILLE--AL--UNK--UNK----
HERTZLER--IDA----F--UNK--3/15/1956--W--HUNTSVILLE--AL--48--33----
HERTZLER--LUCILLE--ANDERSON--F--52--2/21/1948--W--HUNTSVILLE--AL--108--
C----
HERTZLER--MARY--P--F--UNK--9/14/1932--W--ETERSBURG--FL--UNK--UNK----
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This listing includes an "unknown" female who died in 1916 at age 84 in Madison. However, it is not known whether or not this could be Annie Hertzler. Still, it is known that a John Hertzler who died in 1913 was buried in Maple Hill Cemetery in Huntsville, according to the Maple Hill death certificate below:

	CERTIFICATE OF DEATH CERTIFICATE OF DEATH
	Bull name of decorded before Assatalis
1.	Pull name of deceased form Tungler (Do not fail to give full name) Date of death: Month John day 3 and 19/3: Hour: A. M. P. M.
2.	Place of death (county) Madisor (80 ; 19/3; Hour: A. M. P. M.
4.	
5.	Place of birth of deceased (state or county)
6.	White or colored? Male or female? Occupation Farmer
7.	How long did deceased reside at place of death?
8.	Where was disease contracted? Duration of illness
9.	Principal disease causing death Luberculosis
10.	Contributory disease causing death
11.	If homicidal, suicidal, or accidental, state definitely how accomplished
12.	Did deceased undergo a surgical operation, and if so when and of what nature?
13.	Age: Years 49; months - ; days single, married or widowed?
14.	Full name of father of deceased Or. John Aritaler
15.	Birthplace of father (state or country)
16.	Full name of mother of deceased Hertsler
17.	Birthplace of mother (state) or gountry)
18.	Place of interment Not a See -
19.	Remarks: Transit Permit
	e of Report Jan 5th Reporter J. a Kyser Ala 1915 Post Office Madison ala

Since the **INDEX TO LANDS** showed that John Hertzler **Jr**. entered into a mortgage agreement with Colmer D. Landon in 1910 regarding land near the cemetery parcel, it is likely that he was the son of a "senior" John Hertzler, as shown on the above death certificate. With a death certificate for a "junior" John Hertzler who died at age 49 in nearby Madison of tuberculosis in 1913, it is possible that either "senior" or "junior" was the one who

acquired the land in 1892. Of course, the Hertzlers came by land in the NW/4 of S25 through Jacob Hertzler in 1870. From Jacob it passed to Daniel Hertzler, who in turn deeded it to John Sr. – all per the **INDEX TO LANDS** above.

It should also be noted that Jacob Hertzler acquired the land from Orville M. Hundley, who was related to Lucy Lanier Ives Clark of the Clark Cemetery (65-2) on the arsenal. Exactly how the Hundleys got the land is not clear on the **INDEX TO LANDS**. That index shows that Orville Hundley purchased land in the area from J. J. Fletcher, who in turn acquired land in the area from Eldred Rawlins. However, the quarter section indications on the **INDEX TO LANDS** do not show that Eldred Rawlins or J. J. Fletcher owned land in the NW/4 to sell to Orville Hundley in 1870. It is possibly just an incomplete marking of the index, but until the original deeds are examined, the whole truth may not be known. It is known that Eldred Rawlins entered into some questionable land dealings during his residence in Madison County, before he moved to Limestone County and other areas (see the Rawlins – Lanier Cemetery Summary Report for more of Eldred Rawlins' life story).

Since there is no known arsenal or Madison-area cemetery with the graves of the Hertzlers, it is certainly possible that the Hancock Cemetery was used by their family for its burials until after the land was sold into black family possession. As is known from other cemetery records, such as the nearby Inman Cemetery (62-1), it is not unusual for the pre-Civil War white plantation owners to start a family cemetery that is later used by the black families. Sometimes, plantation cemeteries included especially the graves of household slaves with those of the white owners, even though normally they would be in separate sections.

Likewise, it is known that families of the "old days" generally buried their dead in their own land, as community cemeteries generally did not exist. (Of course, there were often church cemeteries used throughout the ages by several families together.) If family land burial practices were used here, then Jacob and Daniel Hertzler and their wives and children may well be buried in the Hancock Cemetery. The Maple Hill death certificate assures that John Hertzler Jr. was buried in Maple Hill, perhaps along with his wife, but there is no firm record of their burials there, other than the one death certificate. The death certificate for John Hertzler also shows that John Hertzler Sr. was a doctor, as reported by Dr. Kyser of Madison.

At this time, there can be only speculation regarding the origins of the cemetery. At least it has been determined which families of the land ownership were **not** likely buried in the Hancock Cemetery. While the Lipscomb, Rowe, and Wiggins families had their own separate cemeteries (and therefore no need to use the Hancock burying grounds), other known families who owned the parcel may have buried children and/or adults there. That would include the **Boardman**, **McClelland**, **Duncan**, and **Hertzler** families for possible interments. The cemetery is certainly large enough to accommodate all of these families and the later black family burials.

There should be a Hancock family associated with ownership of the land for such a name to have been given to the cemetery, but that must have occurred after 1900, since the **INDEX TO LANDS** of the 1800s does not show the Hancock family name in ownership of the property. Another possibility would be that Hancock family members were moved here from another cemetery, such as is discussed in the Summary Report of the Indian Creek (62-3) Cemetery, but there were no Hancocks noted in the land records of the only known original cemetery location from which graves were moved. However, there were indeed some Hancock families in Madison County in the earliest days of the county's history. The very first deed book recording, on the first page of the book, was for the Hancock / Handcock family, as shown below:

This 1815 record simply deals with the estates of Joseph Handcock and of William Hancock, both deceased. Notable Madison County pioneers LeRoy Pope ("Father of Huntsville"), Thomas Bibb (2nd Governor of Alabama), and John Withers (father-in-law of Clement Comer Clay, who was the 8th Governor of Alabama), were involved in the court action as "gentlemen Justices of the Invrum" (Interim) for the Territory. While this record gives no indication of the location of any land associated with the estates, other records do:

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This record shows that the lands bought by the Hancocks in Madison County typically were in the northern and eastern portions of the county.

G	eneral Index	to Keal P	roperty—"	EDS, MORTGAGES, JUDGMENTS, LIS I OTHER INSTRUMENTS AFFECTING RE	EAL ESTATE	No. 1-	-D	RE	CT-	-1810-1919
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			Sarah William A	John King	Dood	D	9	169	1836	35 3 1-Z 5 4 1-E
			Sarah	Maurice Moore	Deed	D	Q	114	1836	10 4 1-E
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		John W		Root A Hancock	Doed	D	J	1 11	1 1868	31 2 1-10
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The above Index also shows that the lands sold by the Hancock family in Madison County in the 1800s was typically in the either the northern or the eastern portions of the county. However, there were a few exceptions. Some of the real property bought or sold was in Huntsville, some was "indefinite(ly)" described in the records, and a couple of parcels were on land that became arsenal property. In 1904, **Thomas** Hancock sold land in Section 7 of Township 5, Range 1 West, to Aaron Freeholder Land & Mortgage Company. That parcel is immediately south of the Lanier Cemetery (46-3) on the arsenal. The other instance of Hancock land transactions in the area that became the arsenal was in 1918. At that time, M. C. Hancock mortgaged land in Section 28, Township 4, Range 1 West, to J. Frank, Geiger. This land is west of Patton Road, south of Cajun Drive, and north of Martin Road, basically centering on Madkin Mountain and the rock quarry. The difficulty is that M. C. Hancock was also listed in the Index as being involved in several land transactions in the towns of Huntsville and Maysville, so that one transaction is not necessarily an indication that he lived on the arsenal location. A look at the census records in the early 1900s for the Hancock families was the only other avenue to try to gain some insights:

TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED ST

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STATE Celaborna Countr Inadien

1910 Census, E.D. 111, Sheet 11-B DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR BURE
THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STA

NAME OF INCOMPORATED PLACE

TOWNSHIP OF OTHER DIVISION OF COUNTY

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TWELFTH CENSUS OF E.D. 100, Sheet 12-B, Ward 3 SCHEDULE No. 1. County .. Township or other division of county. Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division day of June, 1900, -Enumerated by me on the _ BELATION. PERSONAL DESCRIPTION. LOCATION. 1 1 Betti B. 7. July 1888 12 8 Son 1 m horb 1890. 9 18 7 Nort 1891 8. 53 4 55 56 836 246 25 Hard B 7. dec 184 50 Wd. -B 7 Oct 1898 58 50 60 61 248 25 7. 7. Oct 1876 23 m 13 62 63 837 248 254 B In And 1800 49 h 23 B. 7. Oct 18545 m 23 8 4 64 Germ 13 m Febr 1882 18 8 65 Multie 66 67 Barrieter Bh dea 1829 70 m 50 68 n 7 Alt 1830 69 m 50 12 5 morgonite B 7. Thulson 5' 5

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The problem with all of these census records for Thomas / Tom and C. / Charley Hancock is that they don't match at all between 1900 and 1910. The ages are grossly different, and the birthplaces don't agree, plus the family member names are all diverse between the censuses. There was nothing found to even remotely fit for a Thomas or an M. C. Hancock in the 1920 or 1930 census records of Madison County. The only thing that the census records provide is insight that the Hancock families that may have matched the land records of the early 1900s in Madison County were "colored". However, none of them lived near the Hancock Cemetery, 62-2, location.

Still, it may be that one or more of these Hancocks was buried in the Hancock Cemetery location or in the cemetery that got moved to the adjacent Indian Creek Cemetery, 62-3. At least one of the land records, the one involving Madkin Mountain and the rock quarry, was near the cemetery that was moved to Indian Creek. Furthermore, the old photo shown in the Indian Creek Cemetery Summary Report seems to include an adult-sized transfer coffin, whereas all of the graves known to exist in the Indian Creek Cemetery appear to be for children. That implies that if an adult was removed from the area near the intersection of Toftoy Thruway and Neal Road in Section 29, then that adult was not reburied in Indian Creek

Cemetery. Accordingly, the grave most likely would have been emplaced in the Hancock Cemetery. Furthermore, if there was ever a Hancock family member buried either originally or by transfer to the Hancock Cemetery, and if that person had an inscribed tombstone, then that stone could be the only basis for ever calling this cemetery the Hancock Cemetery. In such a case, the Hancock family member would not necessarily have had to own or live very near to the cemetery.

Hopefully, someday a detailed land record or other document will be found to mention the first uses of the cemetery. For now, that investigation remains pending for future research into all of the deed records and title abstracts for the area.

By John P. Rankin, August 22, 2005; revised September 17, 2005